

The Impact of Globalisation on Culture and Economy

عالمگیریت کے ثقافت اور معیشت پر اثرات

Word	Pronunciation	Meaning	Word	Pronunciation	Meaning
Term	/tɜ:m/	اصطلاح	Awareness	/ə'weə(r)nəs/	شعور
Especially	/ɪ'speʃəli/	خاص طور پر	Interact	/,ɪntə'rækt/	بات چیت
Process	/ˈprəʊses/	عمل	Interaction	/,ɪntər'ækʃən/	رابطہ
Interconnected	/,ɪntəkə'nektɪd/	مربوطہ جڑی / جزا ہوا	Natives	/ˈneɪtɪvz/	مقامی لوگ
Interdependent	/,ɪntədɪ'pendənt/	انحصار	Accessible	/ək'sesɪbəl/	رسائی
Increased	/ɪn'kri:st/	بڑھتی ہوئی	Anime	/ˈænɪmeɪ/	متحرک تصاویر
Involves	/ɪn'vɒlvz/	شامل ہونا	Developed	/dɪ'veləpt/	تیار کردہ
Interlinked	/,ɪntə'lɪŋkt/	منسلک	Exposure	/ɪks'pəʊʒə(r)/	نمائش
Events	/ɪ'vents/	واقعات	Narratives	/ˈnærətɪvz/	کہانیاں
Trends	/trendz/	رجحانات	Dictionaries	/ˈdɪkʃənərɪz/	لغات
Significant	/sɪg'nɪfɪkənt/	فاطر خواہ / قابل ذکر	Communicating	/kə'mju:nɪkeɪtɪŋ/	بات چیت
Impact	/ˈɪmpækt/	اثر	Aspects	/ˈæs'pekts/	پہلوؤں
Elsewhere	/ˈelsweə/	کہیں اور	Cuisines	/kwi'zi:nz/	کھانوں کی نمائش
Identify	/aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/	کہنا / پہچاننا	Diversified	/dɪ'vɜ:sɪfaɪd/	متنوع
Traced back	/treɪst bæk/	تلاش کی	Exposed	/ɪk'spəʊzd/	آگاہی
Sorted	/ˈsɔ:tɪd/	سجھی	Enriching	/ɪn'rɪtʃɪŋ/	معلوماتی
Systematically	/ˌsɪstəm'ætɪkli/	نظام کے تحت	Appreciate	/ə'pri:ʃeɪt/	قدر کرنا
Foster	/ˈfɒstər/	استوار کرنا	Diversity	/daɪ'vɜ:sɪti/	تنوع
Advances	/əd'vɑ:nsɪz/	ترقی	Concern	/kən'sɜ:n/	خوشہ
Transportation	/træns'pɔ:tɪʃən/	رہنمائی	Adopt	/ə'dɒpt/	اپنانا

Communication	/kəˌmjuːnɪˈkeɪʃən/	مواصلات	Trends	/ˈtrendz/	ترجانات
Accelerated	/əkˈseləreɪtɪd/	تیز کر دینا	Heritage	/ˈherɪtɪdʒ/	ورثہ
Export	/ˈeksɒrt/	برآمد	Overshadowed	/ˌəʊvəˈʃædəʊd/	پس پردہ
Boost	/buːst/	فروغ	Embrace	/ɪmˈbreɪs/	قبول کرنا
Additionally	/əˈdɪʃənəli/	اس کے علاوہ	Preserving	/prɪˈzɜːvɪŋ/	محفوظ
Foreign	/ˈfɒrɪn/	غیر ملکی	Identity	/aɪˈdentɪti/	شناخت
Invested	/ɪnˈvestɪd/	سرمایہ کاری	Facilitate	/fəˈsɪlɪteɪt/	فروغ دینا
Impacts	/ˈɪmpækt/	اثر	Collaboration	/kəˌlæbəˈreɪʃən/	تعاون
Significantly	/sɪɡˈnɪfɪkəntli/	خاص طور پر / نمایاں طور پر	Promote	/prəˈməʊt/	فروغ دینا
Enhanced	/ɪnˈhɑːnst/	بہتر	Expanded	/ɪkˈspændɪd/	بڑھا دیا
Benefit	/ˈbenɪfɪt/	فائدہ	Opportunities	/ˌɒpəˈtjuːnɪtiz/	مواقع
Capital	/ˈkæpɪtəl/	سرمایہ	Enhanced	/ɪnˈhɑːnst/	فروغ
Contributing	/kənˈtrɪbjʊːtɪŋ/	حصہ / مدد فراہم کرتا	Posing	/ˈpəʊzɪŋ/	پیدا ہوئے
Infrastructure	/ˈɪnfraˌstrʌktʃər/	بنیادی ڈھانچے	Related	/rɪˈleɪtɪd/	جیسے
Economic growth	/iːkəˈnɒmɪk ˈgrəʊθ/	معاشی ترقی / اقتصادی نمو	Inequality	/ˌɪnɪˈkwələti/	عدم مساوات
Expansion	/ɪksˈpænsən/	وسعت	Literacy	/ˈlɪtərəsi/	خواندگی
Local	/ˈləʊkəl/	مقامی	Ethical	/ˈeθɪkəl/	اخلاقی
Prospects	/ˈprɒspekts/	امکانات	Bridging	/ˈbrɪdʒɪŋ/	ختم کر کے
Access	/ˈækses/	رسائی	Aspects	/ˈæsˌpekts/ (repeated)	پہلوؤں
Instantly	/ˈɪnstəntli/	فوری	Mitigating	/ˈmɪtɪgeɪtɪŋ/	سم
Impacted	/ɪmˈpæktɪd/	اثرات	Appreciate	/əˈpriːʃɪeɪt/	قدر
Broaden	/ˈbrɔːdən/	وسیع	Encourages	/ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒɪz/	حوصلہ افزائی کرتا
Critically	/ˈkrɪtɪkli/	تنقیدی طور پر	Contribute	/kənˈtrɪbjʊːt/	حصہ ڈالنا

The Impact of Globalisation on Culture and Economy

عالمگیریت کے ثقافت اور معیشت پر اثرات

1. Globalisation is a term that we often hear, especially in discussions about how the world is becoming more **interconnected**. Globalisation is the process by which countries, economies, and cultures become interconnected and interdependent through increased **communication**, **trade**, and exchange of ideas. It involves the **integration** of markets, technologies, and policies, leading to a more connected and interlinked world. This means that events or trends in one part of the world can have significant impact elsewhere. It is hard to identify an exact time when globalisation began, but it can be traced back in history and sorted systematically to create a timeline. This is useful for understanding when nations started to foster relationships with one another. Advances in technology, transportation, and communication have accelerated this process, making it easier for people and goods to move across borders. Globalisation has opened up new markets for the Pakistani products. We export textiles, rice, and sports goods to countries all over the world. This has helped boost up our **economy** and create jobs. Additionally, foreign companies have invested in Pakistan, bringing in capital and technology that have improved our industries.

1۔ عالمگیریت ایک ایسی اصطلاح ہے جو ہم اکثر سنتے ہیں، خاص طور پر اس بات پر بات چیت کے دوران کہ دنیا کیسے آپس میں جڑی ہوئی ہے۔ عالمگیریت وہ عمل ہے جس کے ذریعے ممالک، معیشتیں، اور ثقافتیں بڑھتی ہوئی مواصلات، تجارت، اور خیالات کے تبادلے کے ذریعے ایک دوسرے سے جڑتی اور انحصار کرتی ہیں۔ اس عمل میں منڈیوں، ٹیکنالوجی، اور پالیسیوں کا انضمام شامل ہے، جس سے دنیا کو زیادہ جڑا ہوا اور منسلک بنایا جا رہا ہے۔ اس کا مطلب ہے کہ دنیا کے کسی ایک حصے میں رونما ہونے والے واقعات یا رجحانات کا خاطر خواہ اثر کہیں اور بھی محسوس ہو سکتا ہے۔ عالمگیریت کا آغاز کب ہوا، اس کے صحیح وقت کی نشاندہی بہت مشکل ہے، لیکن یہ تاریخ میں تلاش کی جا سکتی ہے اور ایک نظام کے تحت وقت کا صحیح تعین کر کے سمجھی جا سکتی ہے۔ یہ سمجھنا مفید ہے کہ قوموں نے کب ایک دوسرے کے ساتھ تعلقات استوار کرنا شروع کیے۔ ٹیکنالوجی، ٹرانسپورٹ، اور مواصلات میں ترقی نے اس عمل کو تیز کر دیا ہے، جس سے لوگوں اور اشیاء کا سرحدوں کے پار آنا جانا آسان ہو گیا ہے۔ عالمگیریت نے پاکستانی مصنوعات کے لیے نئی منڈیوں کو کھولا ہے۔ ہم کپڑے، چاول، اور کھیلوں کا سامان دنیا بھر کے ممالک میں برآمد کرتے ہیں۔ اس نے ہماری معیشت کو فروغ دینے اور روزگار کے مواقع پیدا کرنے میں ہماری مدد کی۔ مزید برآں، غیر ملکی کمپنیوں نے پاکستان میں سرمایہ کاری کی ہے، جس سے سرمایہ اور ٹیکنالوجی میں اضافہ ہوا ہے جس نے ہماری صنعتوں کو بہتر بنایا ہے۔

2. Globalisation impacts Pakistan's **economy** significantly through enhanced **trade** and investment. On the trade front, it opens up international markets for the Pakistani exports like textiles and agricultural products, while also providing access to a wide range of imported goods that benefit consumers and industries. On the investment side, foreign direct investment, especially through initiatives like CPEC, brings **crucial** capital, technology, and job opportunities, contributing to infrastructure development and economic growth.

2۔ بہتر تجارت اور سرمایہ کاری کے ذریعے عالمگیریت کا اثر پاکستانی معیشت پر پڑتا ہے۔ تجارت کے حوالے سے مہیا پاکستانی برآمدات جیسے کہ کپڑے اور زرعی مصنوعات کے لیے بین الاقوامی منڈیاں کھولتی ہے، جبکہ صارفین اور صنعتوں کو مختلف اقسام کی درآمدی اشیاء تک رسائی فراہم کرتی ہے جو صارفین اور صنعتوں کو فائدہ پہنچاتی ہے۔ سرمایہ کاری کے شعبے میں، غیر ملکی براہ راست سرمایہ کاری، خاص طور پر سی پیک جیسے منصوبوں کے ذریعے، اہم سرمایہ، ٹیکنالوجی اور روزگار کے مواقع فراہم کرتی ہے، جس سے بنیادی ڈھانچے کی ترقی اور معیشت میں نمو ہوتی ہے۔

3. Globalisation leads to the expansion of industries by providing access to larger markets. With globalisation, many multinational companies have set up their operations in Pakistan. This has created new job **opportunities**, especially in the sectors like information technology, telecommunication, and manufacturing. These jobs often offer better pays and working conditions than the local companies.

3۔ عالمگیریت بڑی منڈیوں تک رسائی فراہم کر کے صنعتوں کو وسعت دینے کا باعث بنتی ہے۔ عالمگیریت کے ذریعے کئی کثیر القومی کمپنیاں پاکستان میں اپنے آپریشنز قائم کر چکی ہیں۔ خاص طور پر انفارمیشن ٹیکنالوجی، ٹیلیکمیونیکیشن اور مینوفیکچرنگ جیسے شعبوں میں روزگار کے نئے مواقع پیدا ہوئے ہیں۔ یہ ملازمتیں مقامی کمپنیوں کے مقابلے میں بہتر تنخواہیں اور کام کے حالات فراہم کرتی ہیں۔

4. Globalisation increases the demand for skilled labor to manage and operate advanced technologies and systems. This can lead to higher **wages** and better job prospects for skilled workers.

4۔ عالمگیریت ہنرمند مزدوروں کی طلب میں اضافہ کرتی ہے اور جدید ٹیکنالوجیز اور نظاموں کو چلاتی ہے۔ اس سے ہنرمند افراد کے لیے بہتر اجرت اور ملازمت کے امکانات پیدا ہو سکتے ہیں۔

5. Digital globalisation has made it possible for people to access information from around the world instantly. It has significantly impacted cultural exchange, especially for young learners. Students can learn about different cultures, **traditions**, and histories through websites, videos, and online articles. This access helps broaden their understanding of the world and promotes cultural awareness.

5۔ ڈیجیٹل عالمگیریت نے دنیا بھر کی معلومات تک فوری رسائی کو ممکن بنایا ہے۔ اس نے ثقافتی تبادلوں پر نمایاں اثرات مرتب کیے ہیں، خاص طور پر نوجوان طلباء کے لیے۔ طلباء مختلف ثقافتوں، روایات اور تاریخوں کے بارے میں ویب سائٹس، ویڈیوز، اور آن لائن مضامین کے ذریعے جان سکتے ہیں۔ یہ رسائی ان کی دنیا کے بارے میں سمجھ بوجھ وسیع کرتی ہے اور ثقافتی شعور کو فروغ دیتی ہے۔

6. Social media platforms like Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, and TikTok allow people from different cultures to interact and share their daily lives. This interaction helps natives of a country see how people in other countries live, celebrate holidays, and face challenges, promoting empathy and understanding.	6۔ سوشل میڈیا پلیٹ فارمز جیسے انسٹاگرام، فیس بک، ٹویٹر اور ٹک ٹاک مختلف ثقافتوں کے لوگوں کو ایک دوسرے سے بات چیت کرنے اور اپنی روزمرہ زندگی کے بارے میں بتانے کا موقع دیتی ہے۔ یہ رابطے کسی ملک کے مقامی لوگوں کو یہ سمجھنے میں مدد دیتے ہیں کہ دوسرے ممالک کے لوگ کس طرح زندگی گزارتے ہیں، چھٹیاں مناتے اور کس طرح سے مسائل کا سامنا کرتے ہیں، جس سے احساس اور سمجھ بوجھ کو فروغ ملتا ہے۔
7. TV shows, documentaries and video games from various countries are now easily accessible.	7۔ ٹی وی شوز، ڈاکیومنٹریز اور مختلف ممالک کی ویڈیو گیمز تک رسائی اب آسان ہے۔
8. Digital tools like language learning apps and online dictionaries make it easier for students to learn new languages. This skill not only helps in communicating with people from different cultures but also in understanding their literature, values, and other cultural aspects more deeply. Exposure to global fashion trends and international cuisines has diversified local tastes. People in Pakistan now have access to a wide range of clothing styles and foods from different parts of the world.	8۔ ڈیجیٹل ٹولز جیسے زبان سیکھنے کی ایپس اور آن لائن ڈکشنریوں نے طلباء کے لیے نئی زبانیں سیکھنا آسان بنا دیا ہے۔ یہ مہارت نہ صرف مختلف ثقافتوں کے لوگوں کے ساتھ بات چیت میں مددگار ہے بلکہ ان کی ادب، اقداروں، اور دیگر ثقافتی پہلوؤں کو بہتر طور پر سمجھنے میں بھی معاون ہے۔ گلوبل فیشن کے رجحانات اور بین الاقوامی کھانوں کی نمائش نے مقامی ذوق کو متنوع بنا دیا ہے۔ پاکستان میں لوگوں کو اب دنیا کے مختلف حصوں سے ملبوسات کی وسیع اقسام اور کھانے پینے کی اشیاء تک رسائی حاصل ہے۔
9. Through globalisation, the Pakistanis are exposed to different cultures, ideas, and lifestyles. This cultural exchange can be enriching, helping us learn about and appreciate diversity.	9۔ عالمگیریت کے ذریعے پاکستانیوں کو مختلف ثقافتوں، خیالات، اور طرز زندگی سے آگاہی حاصل ہوتی ہے۔ یہ ثقافتی تبادلہ معلوماتی ہو سکتا ہے اور ہمیں تنوع کی قدر کرنا سکھاتا ہے۔
10. On the flip side, there is a concern that globalization might lead to the erosion of traditional Pakistani culture. As people adopt global trends, some fear that our unique cultural practices, languages, and	10۔ تاہم، اس بات کا خدشہ بھی ہے کہ عالمگیریت کے باعث روایتی پاکستانی ثقافت کا زوال ہو سکتا ہے۔ جیسے جیسے لوگ عالمی رجحانات کو اپناتے ہیں، کچھ لوگوں کو خدشہ ہوتا ہے کہ ہماری منفرد

heritage might be overshadowed. It's important to find a balance where we can embrace global influences while preserving our own cultural identity.

ثقافتی روایات، رہائشیں اور روایاتیں چھوڑ جائے گا۔ اس لیے ضروری ہے کہ ہم عالمی اثرات کو قبول کرتے ہوئے اپنی ثقافتی شناخت کو محفوظ رکھیں۔

11. The internet and social media have played a major role in globalization. They have made it easier to connect with people worldwide, share our culture, and learn about others. Digital platforms like social media, messaging apps, and video conferencing tools enable instant **communication** across the globe. Digital tools facilitate international collaboration in education, business, science, and the arts, allowing people from different cultures to work together and share ideas.

11. انٹرنیٹ اور سوشل میڈیا نے عالمگیریت میں اہم کردار ادا کیا ہے۔ ان کے ذریعے دنیا بھر کے لوگوں سے جڑنا، اپنی ثقافت کا اشتراک کرنا، اور دوسروں کے بارے میں جاننا زیادہ آسان ہو گیا ہے۔ ڈیجیٹل پلیٹ فارمز جیسے سوشل میڈیا، میسجنگ ایپس، اور ویڈیو کانفرنسنگ ٹولز فوری رابطے کو دنیا بھر میں ممکن بناتے ہیں۔ ڈیجیٹل ٹولز تعلیم، کاروبار، سائنس، اور فنون میں بین الاقوامی تعاون کو فروغ دیتے ہیں، جس سے مختلف ثقافتوں کے لوگوں کو ایک ساتھ کام کرنے اور خیالات بانٹنے کا موقع ملتا ہے۔

12. Digital platforms allow individuals and communities to create and share content that reflects their own cultures, traditions, and stories. This can help **preserve** and promote local cultures globally. Digital globalization has expanded access to education through online courses, webinars, and virtual classrooms. Students can learn about different cultures and subjects from international educators.

12. ڈیجیٹل پلیٹ فارمز افراد اور معاشروں کو اپنی ثقافتوں، روایات، اور کہانیوں کی نمائندگی کرنے والے مواد کو تخلیق اور اشتراک کرنے کا موقع دیتے ہیں۔ یہ مقامی ثقافتوں کو عالمی سطح پر فروغ دیتے ہیں اور ان کے تحفظ میں معاون ثابت ہو سکتا ہے۔ ڈیجیٹل عالمگیریت نے آن لائن کورسز، ویبنارز، اور ورچوئل کلاس رومز کے ذریعے تعلیمی رسائی کو بڑھا دیا ہے۔ طلباء مختلف موضوعات اور ثقافتوں کے بارے میں بین الاقوامی اساتذہ سے سیکھ سکتے ہیں۔

13. Digital globalisation has transformed media and communication, creating opportunities for enhanced cultural exchange and understanding while also posing challenges related to cultural **homogenisation**, **misinformation**, and inequality. By promoting digital literacy, supporting local content, ensuring ethical standards, and bridging the digital divide, we can harness the positive aspects of digital globalization while mitigating its negative effects.

13. ڈیجیٹل عالمگیریت نے میڈیا اور مواصلات میں تبدیلی لائی ہے، جس سے بہتر ثقافتی تبادلے اور اس کے شعور کے مواقع پیدا ہوئے ہیں، جبکہ ثقافتی یکسانیت، غلط معلومات، اور عدم مساوات جیسے مسائل بھی پیدا ہوئے ہیں۔ ڈیجیٹل خواندگی کو فروغ دے کر، مقامی مواد کی حمایت کر کے، اخلاقی معیارات کو یقینی بن کر، اور ڈیجیٹل تقسیم کو ختم کر کے، ہم ڈیجیٹل عالمگیریت کے مثبت پہلوؤں سے فائدہ اٹھا سکتے ہیں اور منفی اثرات کو کم کر سکتے ہیں۔

14. Globalization is a powerful force that has brought significant changes to Pakistan's economy and culture. While it has opened up new opportunities for trade, investment, and cultural exchange, it also presents challenges that need to be carefully managed. By finding a balance, Pakistan can benefit from globalization while maintaining its unique cultural identity and ensuring economic stability.	14۔ عالمگیریت ایک طاقتور قوت ہے جو پاکستان کی معیشت اور ثقافت میں اہم تبدیلیاں لائی ہے۔ جہاں اس نے تجارت، سرمایہ کاری، اور ثقافتی تبادلے کے نئے مواقع پیدا کیے ہیں، وہیں اس کے ساتھ آزمائشیں بھی ہیں جن سے احتیاط سے نمٹنے کی ضرورت ہے۔ توازن برقرار رکھتے ہوئے پاکستان عالمگیریت سے فائدہ اٹھا سکتا ہے اور ساتھ ہی اپنی منفرد ثقافتی شناخت کو برقرار رکھتے ہوئے معاشی استحکام کو یقینی بنا سکتا ہے۔
15. As young students, understanding the impact of globalization helps us appreciate the complexities of our world. It encourages us to think critically about how we can contribute to a global society while staying true to our roots.	15۔ بحیثیت نوجوان طلباء، عالمگیریت کے اثرات کی سمجھ بوجھ ہمیں دنیا کی پیچیدگیوں کی قدر کرنے میں مدد دیتی ہے۔ یہ ہمیں اس بات پر تنقیدی طور پر سوچنے کی حوصلہ افزائی کرتی ہے کہ ہم کیسے اپنی بنیادوں سے جڑے رہتے ہوئے ایک عالمگیر معاشرے میں اپنا حصہ ڈال سکتے ہیں۔

Theme

Globalisation has significantly reshaped Pakistan's economy by enhancing trade and creating job opportunities, yet it poses challenges for local businesses facing international competition. Culturally, it fosters a rich exchange of ideas and lifestyles, though it also risks overshadowing traditional practices. Balancing these influences is crucial for maintaining economic stability and cultural identity.

Glossary

Words	Meanings
Appreciate	To recognize the good qualities of somebody/something
Communication	The activity or process of expressing ideas and feelings or of giving people information
Complexities	The state of being formed of many parts; the state of being difficult to understand
Crucial	Extremely important
Economy	The relationship between production, trade and the supply of money in a particular country or region
Empathy	The ability to understand another person's feelings, experience, etc.
Erosion	The process by which the surface of something is gradually destroyed through the action of wind, rain, etc.
Globalisation	The fact that different cultures and economic systems around the world are becoming connected and similar to each other because of the influence of large multinational companies and of improved communication

Harness	A set of narrow pieces of leather and metal pieces that is put around the head and body of an animal, especially a horse, so that the animal can be controlled and fastened to a carriage, etc.
Homogenization	The process of making things uniform or similar
Integration	The act or process of combining two or more things so that they work together
Interconnected	To connect similar things; to be connected to or with similar things
Misinformation	The act of giving wrong information about something; the wrong information that is given
Opportunities	Time when a particular situation makes it possible to do or achieve something
Preserve	To keep a particular quality, feature, etc.; to make sure that something is kept
Technology	Scientific knowledge used in practical ways in industry, for example in designing new machines
Trade	The activity of buying and selling or of exchanging goods or services between people or countries
Tradition	A belief, custom or way of doing something that has existed for a long time among a particular group of people; a set of these beliefs or customs
Wages	A regular amount of money that you earn, usually every week or every month, for work or services

Words/ Sentences

Words	Sentences
Interact	It's fun to interact with friends during playtime.
Interconnected	All the lights in the house are interconnected through one switch.
Accessible	The park is easily accessible because it's close to our house.
Trends	Wearing colorful shoes is one of the latest trends.
Elsewhere	We couldn't find the book in the room, so we looked elsewhere.
Cuisines	I love trying different cuisines like Italian and Chinese food.
Traced back	The teacher traced back the mistake to the very first page.
Systematically	She systematically arranged her books from biggest to smallest.
Appreciate	We should always appreciate the help we get from others.
Diversity	The zoo has a great diversity of animals.
Overshadowed	The big tree overshadowed the small flowers growing under it.
Boost	A good breakfast can boost your energy for the day.

Invested	He invested in his uncle's jam business.
Collaboration	He completed the task in collaboration with his friends.
Infrastructure	The improved infrastructure made the city beautiful.

Exercise

Reading and Critical Thinking

A. Answer the following questions:

1. What is globalisation and how does it promote economic growth? 09608001

Ans. Globalisation and Economic Growth

Globalisation is the process by which countries, economies, and cultures become interconnected and interdependent through increased communication, trade, and exchange of ideas. It involves the integration of markets, technologies, and policies, leading to a more connected and interlinked world.

2. How has globalisation impacted Pakistan's economy in terms of trade and investment? 09608002

Ans. Globalisation and Pakistan's Economy

In terms of trade and investment, globalisation has helped Pakistan's imports and exports boost up by opening up international markets for the products. Through initiatives like CPEC, it has increased foreign investment in Pakistan which has improved technology and increased employment.

3. What are some of the new job opportunities created in Pakistan as a result of globalisation? 09608003

Ans. New Job Opportunities in Pakistan

In Pakistan, as a result of globalization, new jobs have been created in sectors like information technology, telecommunications, and manufacturing.

4. What is cultural exchange, and how does it benefit people? 09608004

Ans. Cultural Exchange and its Benefits

People of different countries share their ideas, traditions and histories through digital

globalization. This is called cultural exchange. The cultural exchange benefits people and help them broaden their understanding of the world which promotes cultural awareness.

5. What concerns are raised about the preservation of traditional Pakistani culture in the context of globalisation? 09608005

Ans. Concerns about the Preservation of Pakistani Culture

There is a concern that through globalization, Pakistani culture may be overshadowed by global trends which may put its unique cultural practices, languages, and heritage at risk. So the need is to find a balanced global influences while preserving the traditional Pakistani culture.

6. How has globalisation expanded access to information for students? 09608006

Ans. Access to Information for Students

Through digital platforms like social media, messaging apps, video conferencing tools, online courses, webinars and virtual classrooms, globalization has expanded access to information for students worldwide.

7. How does learning about diverse perspectives benefit students? 09608007

Ans. Learning about Diverse Perspectives

Learning about diverse perspectives benefits students a lot. It develops cultural awareness, empathy, and a deeper understanding of global issues and encourages critical thinking.

8. How can understanding globalisation help the young Pakistani students

contributing to their country's future?

09608008

Ans. Understanding Globalisation and Country's Future

Understanding globalisation helps young Pakistani students understand the impact of globalization which make them appreciate the complexities of our world. It sharpens the critical thinking of students about balancing global influences while staying true to their roots and culture.

Additional Questions / Answers

1. What does "digital globalization" refer to, based on the introduction?

09608009

Ans. Globalisation is the process by which countries, economies, and cultures become interconnected and interdependent through increased **communication, trade, and exchange of ideas.**

2. How does globalization facilitate labour mobility?

09608010

Ans. Globalisation leads to the expansion of industries by providing access to larger markets. This has created new job **opportunities.** These jobs often offer better pay and working conditions than local companies. Hence, they facilitate labour mobility.

3. How does globalization contribute to educational exchange?

09608011

Ans. Globalization, through internet and media, has made it easier to connect with people worldwide. Moreover, through digital platforms like social media, messaging apps, online courses, webinars, virtual classrooms and video conferencing tools, globalization has facilitated the educational exchange.

4. What are some educational opportunities created by digital globalization?

09608012

Ans. Digital globalization has created educational opportunities through online courses, webinars, and virtual classrooms.

B. Choose the correct option.

1. What is globalisation based on the text?

09608013

- a. increased isolation of countries
- b. enhanced connectivity and interdependence**
- c. strict regulations of international trade
- d. limited exchange of ideas and technologies

2. How does globalisation primarily impact Pakistan's economy, according to the text?

09608014

- a. by increasing barriers to international trade
- b. by reducing access to imported goods
- c. by opening up international markets for exports**
- d. by decreasing foreign direct investment

3. How do digital tools primarily impact students, according to the text?

09608015

- a. by restricting access to language learning
- b. by promoting cultural isolation
- c. by facilitating easier language learning**
- d. by limiting exposure to global trends

4. According to the text, what is a potential concern regarding the impact of globalisation on Pakistani culture?

09608016

- a. increased preservation of cultural practices
- b. enriching cultural exchange
- c. erosion of traditional pakistani culture**
- d. limited exposure to global influences

5. How have digital platforms primarily contributed to globalisation, according to the text?

09608017

- a. by limiting international communication

- b. by restricting access to education
- c. by enabling instant global communication
- d. by reducing cultural exchange

6. What are the strategies to harness the positive aspects of digital globalisation while mitigating its negative effects?

09608018

- a. promoting digital literacy and supporting local content
- b. encouraging cultural homogenisation and spreading misinformation
- c. ignoring ethical standards and widening the digital divide

- d. limiting opportunities for cultural exchange and understanding

7. What is the key challenge for Pakistan in managing the effects of globalisation?

09608019

- a. ignoring new opportunities for trade and investment
- b. finding a balance between benefiting from globalisation and maintaining its unique cultural identity and economic stability
- c. completely avoiding cultural exchange with other countries
- d. focusing solely on cultural changes while neglecting economic opportunities

Vocabulary

Anagram

An 'anagram' is a word or a phrase that is formed by rearranging the letters of another word or phrase. Example: cat = act, arc = car, silent = listen.

A. Use the glossary words in sentences of your own.

09608020

Words	Sentences
Appreciate	Sir Sarfraz always appreciates my efforts.
communication	Social media is very fast way of communication.
complexities	There are many complexities in this question.
Crucial	Exports are crucial for economic development.
Economy	Exports are necessary for the development of an economy.
Empathy	He has a lot of empathy for disabled children.
Erosion	Globalisation brings about the erosion of traditions of many countries.
globalization	Globalization and erosion of traditions are interconnected.
Harness	Solar energy can be harnessed to produce electricity.
homogenisation	Media is the cause of homogenization of cultures in the world.
Integration	He made efforts for the integration of new staff members into the company.
interconnected	Globalization and erosion of traditions are interconnected.
misinformation	Sometimes media spreads misinformation.
opportunities	There are lots of opportunities for educated persons in developed countries.
Preserve	We should try to preserve our natural resources.
Technology	Artificial intelligence has revolutionized the technology.
Trade	Our trade with other countries is increasing every year.
Tradition	I love Pakistani culture and tradition.
Wages	Wages should increase because of inflation.

B. Make as many words as possible by using the letters of the following words: 09608021

Ans.

1. **Globalisation** Four Letter words: blog, logs, balls
Five & Six Letter words: nation, global, lasing
2. **Integration** Four Letter words: rate, aoen, agon
Five & Six Letter words: agent, grate, ration, rating
3. **Information** Four Letter words: Rain, Tain, Iron, Gate
Five & Six Letter words or more: Inform, Informant, frontman, monition
4. **homogenisation** Nine Letter words: smoothing, something, negation
Eleven Letter words: geminations, smoothening
5. **Communication** Ten Letter words: Ammunition, iconomatic
Eleven Letter words: communicant, comminution, commination

Grammar

Sentence Structure

Sentence

A sentence is a group of words that expresses a complete thought. It typically contains a subject (who or what the sentence is about) and a predicate (what is said about the subject). Sentence must start with a capital letter and end with a punctuation mark such as a period (.), question mark (?), or exclamation mark (!).

Example

1. The cat slept on the couch.
2. Flowers bloom in spring.
3. The sun is shining, so we have decided to go for a picnic.
4. The cat, which was very old, slept peacefully on the couch. 09608022

Structure of a Simple Sentence

A simple sentence structure contains a subject, and a verb and it may also have an object.

Examples

The cat (subject) chased (verb) the mouse (object).

She (subject) reads (verb) a book (object).

The teacher (subject) explains (verb) the lesson (object).

A. Read the given paragraph carefully and identify the subject, verb, and object in each sentence. Underline the

subject once, the verb twice, and circle the object. 09608023

Yesterday, Zaarah and her friends visited the new museum in town. They explored various exhibits and learned about ancient civilizations. The tour guide explained the history of each artifact in great detail.

Afterward, Zaarah bought a souvenir from the gift shop. Her friends admired the beautiful paintings and sculptures on display. Everyone enjoyed the visit and promised to return soon.

Complex sentences

A complex sentence is a sentence that contains one independent clause and at least one dependent (or subordinate) clause. The independent clause can stand alone as a complete sentence, while the dependent clause cannot. Dependent clauses are introduced by subordinating conjunctions such as because, although, since, if, when, while, and so on.

Examples

1. **Because it was raining, we stayed indoors.** 09608024

A. Dependent Clause: Because it was raining

B. Independent Clause: we stayed indoors

2. When the bell rang, the students left the classroom. 09608025

- Dependent Clause: When the bell rang
- Independent Clause: the students left the classroom

B. Identify the complex sentences within the paragraph and underline the subordinate clauses. 09608026

I woke up early this morning because the sunlight was streaming through my window. After rubbing the sleep from my eyes, I decided to go for a jogging in the park nearby. Despite the chilly breeze, I enjoyed the fresh air and the sound of birds chirping in the trees. While running, I saw my friend Sarah, who waved and joined me for a few laps around the park. Because we both love exercising outdoors, we often meet up for morning runs. After our jog, we sat on a bench and talked about our plans for the weekend. Although it was still early, the park was bustling with people walking their dogs and children playing on the playground equipment. Finally, we said goodbye and promised to meet again.

#	Complex Sentences
1	I woke up early this morning because the sunlight was streaming through my window.
2	After rubbing the sleep from my eyes, I decided to go for a jogging in the park nearby.
3	While running, I saw my friend Sarah, who waved and joined me for a few laps around the park.
4	Because we both love exercising outdoors, we often meet up for morning runs.
5	Although it was still early, the park was bustling with people walking their dogs and children playing on the playground equipment.

C. Write at least five examples of complex sentences in your own notebook, underline the independent

clauses and circle the dependent clauses (subordinate clauses). 09608027

Ans:

Complex Sentences

(Independent clauses are underlined and Dependent clauses are bold.)

1. He was happy **because his brother won the race.**
2. **Although his friends admired him,** he didn't continue his work.
3. **If you work hard,** you will succeed.
4. He did not go for shopping **as he had no money.**
5. He did not qualify for the interview **because he could not prepare for that.**

Writing Skills

A. Read the passage carefully and write a precis, reducing each to one third with a suitable title. 09608028

1. Title: The Importance and Challenges of Renewable Energy 09608029

Renewable energy sources like solar, wind, and hydroelectric power are vital for combating climate change due to their sustainability and lower environmental impact compared to fossil fuels. Governments and companies are investing significantly in these technologies to promote a greener future. However, the transition faces challenges such as high initial costs and the need for better energy storage solutions for reliable power supply.

2. Title: The Beauty and Importance of Nature 09608030

Nature is a vital and beautiful part of our lives, providing essential resources like clean air, fresh water, and fertile soil. The natural world, from forests to oceans, offers inspiration and a calming effect, promoting well-being. However, to preserve nature's beauty and resources for future generations, we must reduce pollution, conserve

habitats, and adopt sustainable practices.

3. **Title: The Vital Role of Education in Society**

09608031

Education is essential for societal development, providing individuals with knowledge and skills necessary for personal and economic advancement. It fosters employment opportunities, reduces poverty, and promotes social cohesion through values like tolerance and cooperation. By accessing quality education, individuals can make informed choices and pursue their goals, contributing to innovation and

cultural growth within their communities.

4. **Title: The Importance of Healthy Eating**

09608032

Healthy eating is essential for overall well-being and disease prevention. A balanced diet with fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and lean proteins provides vital nutrients, supporting bodily functions and energy. Poor dietary choices, like excessive sugar and unhealthy fats, can lead to chronic health issues. Adopting healthy eating habits improves physical, mental, and emotional health, enhancing quality of life.

Objective Type

Choose the word with correct spellings.

09608033

Sr.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
i.	Accesible	Accessible	Accessible ✓	Accesseble
ii.	Aspects ✓	Acepects	Aspects	Aspects
iii.	Broden	Broadan	Broaddan	Broaden ✓
iv.	Collaboration ✓	Colaboration	Collaborasion	Collaboraition
v.	Comunication	Communication ✓	Cumunication	Cumunication
vi.	Cuisines ✓	Cusines	Cuisenes	Cuizines
vii.	Dictioneries	Dictionaries ✓	Dictionnaires	Dictionarize
viii.	Elsewhere ✓	Alsewhere	Elsewheire	Elsewhore
ix.	Inhanced	Enhanced ✓	Enhazed	Enhenced
x.	Enreching	Enrichinge	Enreeching	Enriching ✓
xi.	Especially ✓	Aspecially	Expecially	Especially

xii.	Expension	Expantion	Expansion ✓	Xpansion
xiii.	Empacted	Impacted ✓	Impected	Impactid
xiv.	Inequality ✓	Unequality	Enequality	Inequatele
xv.	Intaraction	Intraction	Interction	Interaction ✓
xvi.	Intardependent	Interdependant	Interdependent ✓	Interdependant
xvii.	Mitigating ✓	Metigating	Metegating	Mittigating
xviii.	Ovarshadowed	Overshedowed	Ourshadowed	Overshadowed ✓
xix.	Segnificant	Significant ✓	Signeficant	Significent
xx.	Systematically ✓	Sistematically	Sestematically	Systematicaly

Synonyms

Choose the correct meaning of the underlined word.

09608034

Sr.	Questions	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
i.	Technology has <u>significant</u> impact on our social life. The synonym of the underlined word is:	little	huge ✓	unimportant	Ignorable
ii.	Globalisation leads to the <u>expansion</u> of industry. The synonym of the underlined word is:	shift	investment	destruction	growth ✓
iii.	This can lead to higher <u>wages</u> . The synonym of the underlined word is:	labour	hard-work	earnings ✓	Importance
iv.	Social media promotes <u>empathy</u> and understanding. The synonym of the underlined word is:	compassion ✓	cruelty	reality	Advancement

v.	Globalisation might lead to <u>erosion</u> of traditional Pakistani culture. The synonym of the underlined word is:	improvement	decay✓	advancement	Exploitation
vi.	On the <u>flip</u> side, there is a concern. The synonym of the underlined is:	worst	Problematic	better	opposite✓
vii.	Digital tools facilitate the <u>collaboration</u> in education. The synonym of the underlined word is:	collapse	coordination✓	Indifference	Promotion
viii.	The antonym of 'facilitate' is:	Rotate	obstruct✓	Relate	Destroy
ix.	The antonym of ' <u>virtual</u> ' is:	Alone	unauthentic	unreal	Physical✓
x.	The antonym of ' <u>preserve</u> ' is:	reserve	Protect	destroy✓	Occupy

Grammar

Choose the correct option according to grammar.

09608035

Sr.	Questions	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
i.	A Simple Sentence contains:	Only one verb✓	Two verbs	Two clauses	More than one verbs
ii.	A compound Sentence contains:	Two dependant clauses	One independent clause	Two independent clauses✓	More than one dependant clauses
iii.	A Complex sentence contains:	One independent clause and at least one dependent clause✓	More than one independent clauses	Only Coordinating conjunction	No dependant clause

iv.	He did not pick up the call because he was driving a car. The underlined is:	phrase	Independent clause	Subordinate clause✓	Complex sentence
v.	If you insist, I can not resist. The underlined is:	phrase	Independent clause	Subordinate clause✓	Complex sentence
vi.	Do you know the boy who stood first in the class. The underlined is:	phrase	Independent clause	Subordinate clause✓	Complex sentence
vii.	After completing my work, I went for shopping. The underlined is:	Phrase	Independent clause✓	Subordinate clause	Complex sentence
viii.	After completing my work, I went for shopping. The underlined is:	phrase	Independent clause	Subordinate clause✓	Complex sentence