

Words	Pronunciation	Meanings	Words	Pronunciation	Meanings
Patriotism	'peɪ.tri.ə.tɪ.zəm	حُب وطن	Traditions	trə'dɪʃ.ənz	روایات
Motherland	mʌð.ə.lænd	مادر وطن	Sense	sens	احساس
Devotion	dɪ'vəʊ.ʃən	عقیدت	Identity	aɪ'den.tə.ti	شناخت
Willing	wɪl.ɪŋ	رضامند (تیار)	Securing	sɪ'kjʊərɪŋ	حاصل کر کے
Sacrifice	sæk.rɪ.faɪs	قربانی دینا / قربانی	Galvanizes	gæl.və.naɪzɪz	باندھتا ہے
Need arises	ni:d ə'raɪzɪz	ضرورت پڑتی ہے	Stay alert	steɪ ə'lɜ:t	چوکنا رکھنا
Countryman	kʌn.trɪ.mən	ہم وطن	In the wake of	ɪn-ði-weɪk əv	کے پیش نظر
Commendable	kə'men.də.bəl	قابل ستائش	Foreign	fɔr.ɪn	غیر ملکی
Strength	streŋθ	طاقت	Invasion	ɪn'veɪ.ʒən	حملہ
Courage	'kʌr.ɪdʒ	ہمت	Instances	ɪnstənsɪz	مثالیں، واقعات
Safeguard	seɪf.gɑ:d	حفاظت کرنا	Defence	dɪ'fens	دفاع
Interest	ɪn.trəst	مغاد	Martyrdom	mɑ:tə.dəm	شہادت
Sovereignty	sɒv.rən.ti	خود مختاری	Awarded	ə'wɔ:dɪd	عطا کیا گیا
Integrity	ɪn'teg.rə.ti	سالمیت	Military	mɪl.ɪ.tri	فوجی
Supreme values	su:'pri:m væl.ju:z	اعلیٰ اقدار	Native	nei.tɪv	آبائی
Compromise	kəm.prə.maɪz	سمجھوتہ کرنا	Award	ə'wɔ:d	انعام
Render	ren.dər	انجام دینا، پیش کرنا	Patriot	'peɪ.tri.ət	محب وطن
Preservation	prez.ə'veɪ.ʃən	حفاظت	Inspires	ɪn'spaɪəz	تحریک دیتا ہے
Protection	prə'tek.ʃən	تحفظ	Guides	ɪn'spaɪəz	رہنمائی کرتا ہے
Culture	'kʌl.tʃər	ثقافت	Devoid of	dɪ'vɔɪd əv	محروم

Patriotism

حُب الوطنی

<p>1. Patriotism means love for the motherland or devotion to one's country. A patriot loves his country and is willing to sacrifice when the need arises. The word patriot comes from the Latin word 'patriota' which means countryman. It is considered a commendable quality.</p>	<p>1- حُب الوطنی سے مراد مادر وطن یا اپنے وطن سے عقیدت ہے۔ ایک حُب وطن اپنے وطن سے محبت کرتا ہے اور ضرورت پڑنے پر قربانی کے لیے تیار (رضامند) رہتا ہے۔ لفظ پیٹری اوٹ "لاطینی لفظ" پیٹری اوٹا سے نکلا ہے جس کا مطلب 'ہم وطن' ہے یہ ایک قابل ستائش خوبی سمجھا جاتا ہے۔</p>
<p>2. Patriotism gives people the strength and courage to safeguard the interests of the country and nation. For a patriot, the sovereignty, integrity, and honour of the country are of supreme values on which no compromise can be made. Patriots render great sacrifice for the preservation and protection of these values.</p>	<p>2- حُب وطن لوگوں کو ملک و قوم کے مفادات کی حفاظت کرنے کیلئے طاقت اور ہمت دیتی ہے۔ ایک حُب وطن کیلئے ملک کی خود مختاری، سالمیت اور عزت و ناموس وہ اعلیٰ اقدار ہیں جن پر کوئی سمجھوتہ نہیں کیا جاسکتا۔ حُب وطن افراد ان اقدار کی حفاظت اور تحفظ کیلئے قربانی پیش کرتے ہیں۔</p>
<p>3. Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah was a nation builder and great patriot. He wanted to protect the values, culture, and traditions of the Muslims of the subcontinent. He gave the Muslims a sense of identity by securing a separate homeland for them. He said: "We must develop a sense of patriotism which galvanizes us all into one united and strong nation."</p>	<p>3- قائد اعظم محمد علی جناح قوم کے ایک معمار اور عظیم حُب وطن تھے۔ آپ برصغیر کے مسلمانوں کی اقدار، ثقافت اور روایات کی حفاظت کرنا چاہتے تھے۔ آپ نے ایک علیحدہ وطن حاصل کر کے مسلمانوں کو احساس تشخص دیا۔ آپ نے فرمایا: ہمیں حُب الوطنی کا احساس پیدا کرنا چاہیے جو ہم سب کو ایک متحد اور مضبوط قوم کے بندھن میں باندھتا ہے۔</p>
<p>4. The spirit of patriotism makes us stay alert in case of foreign invasion. In the history of Pakistan, there are many instances when people laid down their lives for the defence of the country. In the wars of 1965, 1971, and the Kargil War 1999, many brave soldiers laid their lives in an attempt to protect the homeland. Naik Saif Ali Janjua Shaheed (awarded Hilal-e-Kashmir - an equivalent to Nishan-e-Haider), Captain Muhammad Sarwar Shaheed, Major Tufail Muhammad Shaheed, Major Raja Aziz Bhatti Shaheed, Pilot Officer Rashid Minhas Shaheed, Major Shabbir Sharif Shaheed, Sowar Muhammad Hussain Shaheed, Major</p>	<p>4- جذبہ حُب وطن ہمیں غیر ملکی حملے کے پیش نظر چوکنا رکھتا ہے۔ تاریخ پاکستان میں ایسی بہت سی مثالیں ہیں جب لوگوں نے وطن کے دفاع کی خاطر اپنی جانیں قربان کر دیں۔ 1965، 1971 اور کارگل 1999 کی جنگوں میں بہت سے بہادر سپاہیوں نے وطن کی حفاظت کی کوشش میں اپنی جانیں قربان کیں۔ نائیک سیف علی جنجوعہ شہید (ہلال کشمیر سے نوازا گیا)۔ نشان حیدر کے مساوی ایک اعزاز) کپتان محمد سرور شہید، میجر طفیل محمد شہید، میجر عزیز بھٹی شہید، پائلٹ آفیسر راشد منہاس شہید، میجر شبیر شریف شہید، سوار محمد حسین شہید، میجر محمد اکرم شہید، لانس نائیک محمد</p>

Muhammad Akram Shaheed, Lance Naik Muhammad Mahfuz Shaheed, Havildar Lalak Jan Shaheed, Captain Karnal Sher Khan Shaheed - all **embraced martyrdom** while fighting bravely for their motherland. All of them were awarded Nishan-e-Haider, the highest military award given to great patriots who laid down their lives for the country.

محفوظ شہید، حوالدار لالک جان شہید، کپتان کرنل شہر خان شہید، سب نے مادر وطن کے لئے بہادری سے لڑتے ہوئے جام شہادت نوش فرمایا۔ ان سب کو نشان حیدر عطا کیا گیا جو کہ سب سے بڑا فوجی اعزاز ہے یہ ان عظیم محب وطن افراد کو دیا جاتا ہے جنہوں نے اپنے ملک کے لیے جانیں قربان کیں۔

5. Patriotism, therefore, is not just a feeling rather it is a live spirit that continuously inspires and guides a nation. In the words of S. W. Scott, a man **devoid** of patriotic spirit, is like the one who: "Breathes there the man, with soul so dead, Who never to himself hath said, This is my own, my **native** land!"

5۔ اس لیے حب وطن محض ایک احساس نہیں ہے، بلکہ یہ ایک زندہ جذبہ ہے جو ایک قوم کو مسلسل تحریک اور رہنمائی دیتا ہے۔ ایس ڈبلیو سکاٹ کہتا ہے کہ حب وطن کے جذبے سے محروم شخص ایک ایسے شخص کی مانند ہے: "جو سانس تو لیتا ہے لیکن اس کی روح مردہ ہوتی ہے۔ جس نے کبھی اپنے آپ سے نہیں کہا، یہ میری اپنی، میری آبائی سر زمین ہے۔"

Theme

This unit is about the spirit of patriotism. It tells about the qualities of patriots and how they look after the interest and progress of their country.

Glossary

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Commendable	deserving praise and approval	Martyrdom	the suffering of death on account of adherence to a cause and especially to one's religious or political faith
Devoid	completely without something	Native	connected with the place where you were born and lived for the first years of your life
Devotion	great love, care and support for somebody/ something	Preservation	the act of keeping something in its original state or in good condition
Embrace	the act of accepting an idea, a proposal, a set of beliefs, etc. especially when it is done with enthusiasm.	Spirit	a person's feelings or state of mind
Instances	particular examples or cases of something	Supreme	highest in rank of position; very great or the greatest in degree

Words/ Sentences

Words	Sentences
Alert	The watchman was standing alert at the gate.
Commendable	Her performance in the play was commendable.
Courage	The soldier showed great courage in the battle.
Devoid	He is totally devoid of technical skills.
Embraced	She embraced her baby affectionately.
Galvanized	The manager's arrival galvanized the workers into activity.
Integrity	He is a man of absolute integrity.
Invasion	The army succeeded in fighting off the foreign invasion.
Martyrdom	Hazrat Imam Hussain (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) and his followers embraced martyrdom bravely.
Motherland	We love our motherland.
Nationalism	We need to develop the spirit of nationalism.
Prosperity	Economic development can bring about prosperity.
Protects	A patriot protects the integrity of his country.
Rendered	He rendered useful services.
Responsible	A teacher is responsible for the grooming of the students.
Sacrifice	We are ready to sacrifice everything for Pakistan.
Separate	They live in separate houses.
Sovereignty	The Quaid recognized the sovereignty of a country.
Values	Man lives by values.

Exercise

Reading and Critical Thinking

A. Answer the following questions:

- How do you personally define patriotism? Can you provide an example from your own life or community that illustrates your definition?

09602001

Ans: Personal Definition of Patriotism

Patriotism means a deep feeling of love and loyalty for one's country. It is shown

through good actions that help the country. For example, people in my community come together during disasters like earth quakes and floods to help those in need. I have witnessed such passion of patriotism in the soldiers of Pak Army while fighting bravely against terrorism.

2. Why do you think Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah's efforts were crucial in securing a separate homeland for the Muslims? 09602002

Ans: Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah's Efforts

I think Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah's efforts were crucial in securing a separate homeland for the Muslims because his efforts gave Muslims a separate homeland to be able to follow their religion and culture. Moreover, he developed a sense of patriotism which galvanizes us all into one united and strong nation.

3. Why do you think the soldiers mentioned in the text, are considered heroes? What qualities do they show? 09602003

Ans: Why the Soldiers are Considered Heroes

I think soldiers mentioned in the text are considered heroes because of their bravery and spirit of sacrifice to protect their homeland. In addition, they sacrifice their lives and stay loyal to their homeland.

4. How can the spirit of patriotism be maintained and fostered in today's society, where many people are more connected globally than locally? Provide examples of modern acts of patriotism. 09602004

Ans: Fostering Patriotism in a Globalized Society

The spirit of patriotism can be maintained and fostered in a globalized society by showing great respect for one's culture, traditions and countrymen. One can show patriotism especially during crises and natural disasters by helping the suffering people.

5. The text includes a quote from S.W. Scott about patriotic spirit. What do

you think S.W. Scott means by "a man devoid of patriotic spirit"? Do you agree or disagree with this perspective? Why? 09602005

Ans: S.W. Scott's Perspective

According to S.W. Scott the people who don't love their country are shallow without souls. I agree to this perspective because loving one's country galvanizes its people into one united and strong nation.

6. How can schools teach students about patriotism? Why is it important for students to learn about it? 09602006

Ans: Teaching Patriotism in Schools

Schools can teach patriotism by developing the spirit of patriotism in the students. This can be achieved by developing awareness in the students about their heroes and their achievements. Speech competitions, National song competitions and Kalam e Iqbal Competitions can help achieve the desired goal.

7. Can you think of a small act of patriotism that someone could do every day? How does this help the country? 09602007

Ans: Small Acts of Patriotism

Abiding by the law and fulfilling the duties as a responsible citizen show the acts of patriotism. Moreover, keeping public places clean can help the country to a great extent.

8. What did you learn about patriotism from this text? 09602008

Ans: Learning from the Text

I learnt that patriotism is a commendable quality. It gives people the strength and courage to safeguard the interest of the country and nation. Moreover, it teaches us that a man devoid of patriotic spirit is like a shallow body without soul.

Additional Questions / Answers

1. What is the origin of the word 'patriot'? 09602009

Ans. The word 'Patriot' comes from the Latin word 'Patriota'.

2. What are the supreme values for a patriot according to the text? 09602010

Ans. According to the text, the sovereignty, integrity, and honour are the supreme values for a patriot.

3. Why did Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah want to secure a separate homeland for the Muslims? 09602011

Ans. Quaid-e- Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah wanted to secure a separate homeland for the Muslims to give them the sense of identity. Moreover, he wanted to protect the values, culture and traditions of the Muslims of subcontinent.

4. Which wars have been mentioned in the text where soldiers laid down their lives for Pakistan? 09602012

Ans. The wars of 1965, 1971, and the Kargil War have been mentioned in the text where soldiers laid down their lives for Pakistan.

5. Who is awarded Nishan-e-Haider in Pakistan? 09602013

Ans. In Pakistan, Nishan-e-Haider is awarded to great patriots who lay down their lives for the country.

- B. Choose the correct option for each question.

1. The word 'patriot' originates from 09602014

- a. The Greek word 'patriotikos'
- ☒ b. The Latin word 'patriota'
- c. The French word 'patriote'
- d. The Spanish word 'patriota'

2. What is considered a commendable quality according to the text? 09602015

- a. bravery
- ☒ c. patriotism

- b. intelligence
- d. honesty

3. Who led the Muslims of the subcontinent in their struggle for a separate homeland? 09602016

- a. Allama Iqbal
- b. Liaqat Ali Khan
- ☒ c. Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah
- d. Sir Syed Ahmad Khan

4. What are the supreme values for a patriot according to the text? 09602017

- a. wealth and power
- ☒ b. sovereignty, integrity and honour
- c. education and knowledge
- d. freedom and independence

5. In which wars did many brave soldiers lay down their lives for Pakistan? 09602018

- ☒ a. The Wars of 1965, 1971, and the Kargil War 1999
- b. The World War I and World War II
- c. The War of 1857 and the Afghan Wars
- d. The Gulf War and Iraq War

- C. Read the following sentences and identify the cause and effect.

1. Patriots render sacrifice for the preservation and protection of the country's values. 09602019

a. Cause:

Preservation and protection of the country's values.

b. Effect:

Patriots render sacrifice.

2. During the wars of 1965 and 1971, many soldiers displayed great courage. 09602020

a. Cause:

The wars of 1965 and 1971

b. Effect

Many soldiers displayed great courage.

D. Read the following statements and identify whether each is a fact or an opinion.

1. Patriotism is a commendable quality. 09602021

- a. fact b. opinion

2. Many soldiers were awarded Nishan-e-Haider for their bravery. 09602022

- a. fact b. opinion

E. Read the following sentences and identify whether each is a generalized statement or an evidence-based information. 09602023

1. Many soldiers showed great bravery during the wars of 1965 and 1971. 09602024

- a. generalized statement
b. evidence-based information

2. Major Tufail Muhammad was awarded Nishan-e-Haider for his bravery in the 1965 War. 09602025

- a. generalized statement
b. evidence-based information

F. Reread paragraph 2 of the unit carefully and answer the following questions:

1. What is the main idea of the text? 09602026

- a. Patriotism is unimportant.

b. Patriotism requires sacrifice.

c. Patriotism is only about honour.

d. Patriotism is about personal interests.

2. Identify two values that are of supreme importance to a patriot according to the text. 09602027

- a. Sovereignty of the country.
b. Integrity of the country.

3. What do patriots do to preserve and protect these values? 09602028

Ans:

- a. Patriots lay down their lives to preserve and protect these values.
b. Patriots render great sacrifice to preserve and protect these values.

4. Do you think the text presents a strong argument for the importance of patriotism? Why or why not? 09602029

Ans:

- a. Yes, I think that the text presents a strong argument for the importance of patriotism because the text has defined patriotism well.
b. It inculcates that the sovereignty and integrity of a country depends upon this virtue in its nation.

Vocabulary

A. Deduce the inferred meanings of these words using context clues from the text. 09602030

Words	Context Clues	Inferred Meanings
Commendable	Patriotism is a live spirit.	Patriotism is highly valued and it wins praise and highest military awards.
Render	Give / lay down	It suggests that patriotism is not just feeling proud, but it also prepares one to take action.

Sacrifice	Lay down their lives / embrace martyrdom	Many brave soldiers embraced martyrdom for the sake of their country.
Sovereignty	Stay alert in case of foreign invasion	It implies the importance of patriots who ensure a nation's independence with no foreign intervention, which make it a sovereign state.

B. Use a dictionary to find the following information for each word.

09602031

Words	Pronunciation	Dictionary Meanings	Parts of Speech	Etymology
Commendable	/kə'men.də.bəl/	Worthy of praise; deserving approval or admiration.	Adjective	from Latin <i>commendabilis</i>
Render	/'rendə/	To provide, give, or deliver something	Verb	from Latin <i>reddere</i> ,
Sacrifice	/'sækrɪfaɪs/	The act of giving up something valued for the sake of something else regarded as more important or worthy	Noun	from Latin <i>sacrificium</i>
Sovereignty	/'sɒv.ər.m.ti/	The authority of a state to govern itself or another state	Noun	from Latin <i>superanus</i>

C. Compare the dictionary definitions with your inferences.

09602032

Words	Dictionary Meanings	Inferred Meanings
Commendable	Worthy of praise; deserving approval or admiration.	Patriotism is highly valued and it wins praise and highest military awards.
Render	To provide, give, or deliver something	It suggests that patriotism is not just feeling proud, but it also prepares one to take action.
Sacrifice	The act of giving up something valued for the sake of something else regarded as more important or worthy	Many brave soldiers embraced martyrdom for the sake of their country.
Sovereignty	The authority of a state to govern itself or another state	It implies the importance of patriots who ensure a nation's independence with no foreign intervention, which make it a sovereign state.

D. Use a dictionary to find and write the different word patterns for the word "sovereignty". Complete the chart below by identifying the correct forms of the word "sovereignty" and its related forms.

09602033

Base Word	Noun form	Verb Form	Adjective form	Adverb Form
Sovereignty	sovereignty	sovereignize	sovereign	Sovereignly

E. Write sentences using each form of the word "sovereignty".

09602034

Words	Sentences
Sovereignty	A patriot sacrifices his life for sovereignty of his country.
Sovereignize	Economic development sovereignizes a country.
Sovereign	Pakistan is a sovereign country.
Sovereignly	Our country sovereignly powerful.

Grammar

Tenses

Tense	Function	Example	Exercise
Simple Present	Describes habitual actions or general truths.	"She writes in her journal every day."	Write five sentences about daily routines using the simple present tense.
Simple Past	Describes actions that happened at a specific time in the past.	"He visited the museum last weekend."	Write a short paragraph about what you did last weekend.
Simple Future	Describes actions that will happen at a specific time in the future.	"They will travel to Paris next summer."	Write about plans for the upcoming holiday using the simple future tense.
Present Continuous	Describes actions that are happening right now or around the current time.	"She is reading a book."	Describe what you are doing at this moment.
Past Continuous	Describes actions that were ongoing in the past.	"He was cooking dinner when the phone rang."	Write sentences describing what you were doing at a specific time yesterday.
Future Continuous	Describes actions that will be ongoing in the future.	"They will be waiting for us at the airport."	Write about what you will be doing at this time next week.
Present Perfect	Describes actions that happened at an unspecified time in the past or that started in the past and continue to the present.	"She has lived here for ten years."	Write about your experiences using the present perfect tense.

Tense	Function	Example	Exercise
Past perfect	Describes actions that were completed before another action in the past.	"They had finished their homework before dinner."	Write sentences describing what you had done before a specific event in the past.
Future Perfect	Describes actions that will be completed before a specific time in the future.	"She will have graduated by the next year."	Write about what you will have achieved by the end of this year.
Present Perfect Continuous	Describes actions that started in the past and are still continuing, emphasizing the duration.	"She has been studying for three hours."	Write sentences about activities you have been doing using the present perfect continuous tense
Past Perfect Continuous	Describes actions that were ongoing in the past before another past action, emphasizing the duration.	He had been working at the company for five years before he left."	Write sentences describing what you had been doing before a specific event in the past.
Future Perfect Continuous	Describes actions that will continue up to a specific time in the future, emphasizing the duration.	"By the next month, she will have been working here for a year."	Write sentences about what you will have been doing by a certain time in the future.

A. Read the following passage carefully. Underline the verbs and identify their tenses.

09602035

Every morning, Maria walks (Simple Present Tense) to school. Yesterday, she walked (Simple Past Tense) with her friend because her bike was broken (Simple Past Tense). Tomorrow, she will ride (Simple Future Tense) her bike again. Maria has been attending (Present Perfect Continuous Tense) this school for three years, and she loves (Simple Present Tense) it. By the end of this year, she will have completed (Future Perfect Tense) her primary education.

B. Write a diary entry about your day, using at least five different tenses.

09602036

My dear Diary,

Today was overall an excellent day. Because all is well that ends well. It was

Sunday. And I woke up earlier than my routine this morning. It was only because of my back pain. Though I had taken medicine at night, I was not feeling well. I somehow managed to offer my Fajar Salat. After that I miraculously felt relieved as my pain just vanished. Then I went in a garden near my house. The fresh air energized me. I was feeling good.

I came back home where my mother was waiting for me at breakfast. 'We have been waiting for you for half an hour,' said my father. I took my breakfast, rested a bit and then started preparing for my test. During preparation, I felt my skills had improved because of my daily routine of

preparation. I usually remember my teacher saying to me, 'Practice makes a man perfect.'

In the evening, a few friends came to visit me. We enjoyed our favourite T.V show (Star World). In this show, new discoveries in space are shown. After the dinner, my friends went back to their homes. It was time to sleep now. Before sleeping, it is my daily routine to remember what mistakes I have committed during the day. It gives me an opportunity to amend myself. Then I try to find out if there are some good deeds that I have done during the day. While thinking about these, I usually sleep. That was my day.
Goodnight!

Amanat Ali

C. Read the events listed below. Identify the tense used in each event. Place the events on the timeline in the correct sequence based on their tenses and the given dates.

09602037

Events:

1. I am studying for my exams, right now. (*Present Continuous Tense*)
2. I have been working on my project for the last three weeks. (*Present Perfect Continuous Tense*)
3. I visited Karachi two years ago. (*Simple Past Tense*)
4. I had finished my homework before dinner, yesterday evening. (*Past Perfect Tense*)
5. I will have graduated from the university, by next June. (*Future Perfect Tense*)

Gerunds

09602038



Gerund






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A gerund is the -ing form of a verb that functions as a noun.

Uses of Gerunds

- **As the subject of a sentence**
Example: Swimming is fun.
- **As the object of a verb**
Example: She enjoys reading.
- **After prepositions**
Example: They talked about going on holiday.
- **After certain verbs**
Example: He suggested meeting earlier.

Infinitives



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An infinitive is the base form of a verb preceded by 'to'.

Uses of Infinitives

- **As the subject of a sentence**

Example: To err is human.

- **As the object of a verb**

Example: He wants to learn French.

- **After adjectives**

Example: She is eager to start.

- **To express purpose**

Example: I went to the store to buy milk.

Gerund vs Infinitive

There are certain verbs in English that can be followed by either a gerund or an infinitive, but choosing one over the other can change the meaning of the sentence.

Here are some common examples and explanations:

1. Remember

- **Gerund (remember + -ing):** Refers to remembering something that has already happened.

Example: I remember meeting him last year. (You met him last year, and now you recall that event.)

- **Infinitive (remember + to + verb):** Refers to remembering to do something in the future.

Example: Remember to meet him tomorrow. (You need to remember to do this future action.)

2. Stop

- **Gerund (stop + -ing):** Refers to ceasing an activity.

Example: She stopped smoking. (She quit the habit of smoking.)

- **Infinitive (stop + to + verb):** Refers to pausing an activity in order to do something else.

Example: She stopped to smoke. (She paused what she was doing to have a smoke.)

3. Try

- **Gerund (try + -ing):** Refers to experimenting with something to see if it solves a problem or has a desired effect.

Example: Try restarting your computer. (Experiment with restarting to see if it fixes the problem.)

- **Infinitive (try + to + verb):** Refers to making an effort to do something difficult.

Example: "I will try to finish my work on time." (You make an effort to finish your work on time.)

4. Forget

- **Gerund (forget + -ing):** Refers to forgetting that something happened in the past.

Example: "I'll never forget meeting you." (You remember the occasion of meeting.)

- **Infinitive (forget + to + verb):** Refers to forgetting to do something in the future.

Example: "Don't forget to lock the door." (You need to remember to do this action.)

5. Regret

- **Gerund (regret + -ing):** Refers to feeling sorry about something that has already happened.

Example: "I regret telling her the truth." (You feel sorry for having told her.)

- **Infinitive (regret + to + verb):** Refers to being sorry about something you are going to say or do.

Example: "We regret to inform you that your application was unsuccessful." (You are sorry to tell them now.)

6. Go on

- **Gerund (go on + -ing):** Refers to continuing the same activity.

Example: "He went on talking." (He continued to talk.)

- **Infinitive (go on + to + verb):** Refers to moving on to a different activity.

Example: "After the introduction, she went on to explain the main topic." (She moved to the next part of her talk.)

Participles

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Participles



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Participles are the verb forms used as adjectives. There are two kinds of participles: (ending in -ing) and participles (usually ending in -ed or -en).

Uses of Present Participles

1. As an adjective:

Example: The running water was cold. (Describes the water.)

2. To form continuous (progressive) tenses:

Example: They were laughing. (Present continuous tense.)

3. In participial phrases:

Example: Running down the street, he met an old friend. (Describes the subject of the main clause.)

Example

- The crying baby woke everyone up.
- They were laughing at the joke.

Uses of Past Participles

1. As an adjective

Example: The broken vase was expensive. (Describes the vase.)

2. To form perfect tenses

Example: She has finished her homework. (Present perfect tense.)

3. To form the passive voice

Example: The cake was eaten by the children. (Passive voice.)

4. In participial phrases

Example: Shocked by the news, she couldn't speak. (Describes the subject of the main clause.)

Example Sentences

- The painted door looks great.
- They had already left when I arrived.

1. Present Participle as an Adjective

Example: The exciting movie pleased us much. Here, "exciting" describes the noun "movie."

2. Past Participle as an Adjective

Example: The exhausted runner sat down to rest. Here, "exhausted" describes the noun "runner."

3. Participles in Verb Tenses

- **Present Continuous:** They are watching a movie.
- **Past Continuous:** They were watching a movie.
- **Present Perfect:** They have watched the movie.
- **Past Perfect:** They had watched the movie.

4. Participial Phrases

• Present Participle Phrase

Example: Seeing the rain, we decided to stay indoors.

- "Seeing the rain" provides additional information about why "we decided to stay indoors."

• Past Participle Phrase

Example: "Surprised by the sudden noise, she jumped."

- "Surprised by the sudden noise" provides additional information about why "she jumped."

D. Read the following sentences.

Underline the gerunds, infinitives, and participles and label them accordingly.

1. Swimming is my favourite hobby."

(Gerund)

2. To learn a new language takes time."

(Infinitive)

3. The broken window needs to be fixed."

(Past Participle)

4. She enjoys reading books."

(Gerund)

5. To travel around the world is my dream."

(Infinitive)

6. The running water creates a sweet sound."

(Present Participle)

E. Transform the following base verbs into gerunds, infinitives, and participles. Use each form in a sentence. Base Verbs: write, play, eat

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Ans:

Base verb: write, play, eat

Gerund: writing, playing, eating

Infinitive: to write, to play, to eat

Participle: writing/written, playing / played, eating/eaten

Words	Sentences
Writing	Writing stories is his hobby.
To write	I want to write a letter.
Written	I shall see your written explanation.
Writing	I like your writing skills.
Playing	I love playing cricket.
To play	He loves to play chess.
Played	He was awarded man of the match for his well-played century.
Playing	His playing technique is very good.
Eating	You should change your over-eating habits.
To eat	I like to dine out on week-end.
Eaten	Eaten food was not digested properly.

F. Write a short paragraph using at least two gerunds, two infinitives, and two participles. Highlight each gerund, infinitive, and participle used in the paragraph.

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Ans: Collecting (Gerund) coins is a very exciting hobby. I have been collecting

(Participle) coins of different countries since last ten years. To find (Infinitive) a coin of ancient civilization is really a difficult task, but it is my craze to amass (Infinitive) as many coins as I can. I have visited (Participle) many countries for this hobby. It is expensive but there is no accounting (Gerund) for taste.

Writing Skills

- Brainstorm all the possible ideas and points that come to your mind when you think about "My Service to Society".

A. Write a well-structured paragraph on "My Service to Society".

Ans. "My Service to Society" has always been a fundamental value that motivates me to contribute meaningfully to the community around me. I believe that small acts of kindness and helping

others can have a significant, lasting impact on society. Over the years, I have actively participated in community service projects, such as organizing charity drives, volunteering at local shelters, and providing tutoring for underprivileged children. Through these activities, I've learned not only to give back but also to understand the diverse challenges faced by different people in my community. My service to society is rooted in the idea of collective well-

being, and I strive to foster a sense of unity and empathy by inspiring others to engage in similar endeavors. Ultimately, I believe that when we work together to uplift others, we create a stronger, more compassionate society for everyone.

B. Write an informative/ explanatory essay on the topic "I Love Pakistan".

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Ans. Pakistan is my beloved country. It is a country that holds a special place in my heart, filled with rich history, vibrant culture, and a sense of unity among its people. From the soaring peaks of the Himalayas in the north to the vast deserts and bustling cities in the south, the country's natural beauty is unparalleled. The historical landmarks such as the ancient Mohenjo-Daro, the awe-inspiring Badshahi Mosque, and the majestic Lahore Fort remind us of the country's deep cultural and architectural heritage. The land is not only geographically diverse, but it is also home to a wide variety of traditions, languages, and cuisines, each contributing to the unique identity of Pakistan.

What makes Pakistan even more special is the resilience and spirit of its people.

Pakistanis are known for their warmth, hospitality, and unwavering love for their country. In times of hardship, the people come together, showing an incredible sense of community and strength. Whether it's celebrating national events, such as Pakistan Day on March 23rd or enjoying the joyous atmosphere of Eid, the sense of patriotism is always evident. From the thriving street markets of Karachi to the peaceful valleys of Swat, Pakistanis remain dedicated to preserving their traditions while working toward a brighter future for their nation.

Pakistan is also a land of endless possibilities, with its rapidly growing economy, dynamic industries, and young, vibrant population. The country has made significant strides in various fields such as technology, sports, and education, proving that it has a bright future ahead. Despite facing challenges, Pakistan continues to evolve, and its people remain hopeful and optimistic. I love Pakistan not only for its beauty and history but also for its richness in terms of minerals, etc. I am proud of being a part of this beloved country.

Long live Pakistan!

Objective Type

Choose the word with correct spelling.

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Sr.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
i.	Twinkal	Twinkale	Twinkil	Twinkle✓
ii.	Moud	Muod	Mood✓	Moad
iii.	Pensive✓	Pensieve	Peneisve	Pansive
iv.	Poim	Poum	Poem✓	Pome
v.	Jorkund	Jocand	Jocund✓	Jacand
vi.	Dencing	Dincing	Dancing✓	Duncing

vii.	Continuous ✓	Contenuous	Cuuntinoos	Continuous
viii.	Company ✓	Compeny	Cumpuny	Compuny
ix.	Deffodils	Daffodils ✓	Doffodils	Deffudils
x.	Heads ✓	Haeds	Hedas	Hades
xi.	Pleasrue	Plesaure	Pleasure ✓	Plesure

Synonyms

Choose the correct meaning of the underlined word.

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Sr.	Questions	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
i.	I <u>wandered</u> lonely as a cloud:	Played	Slept	Ran	Walked aimlessly ✓
ii.	My little horse must think it <u>queer</u> .	Good	Strange ✓	Dark	Cold
iii.	They <u>flash upon</u> that inward eye:	Feel	Fall	Appear with sudden bright ✓	Sit
iv.	<u>Glee</u> means:	Weep	Fly	Joy ✓	See
v.	The word <u>bliss</u> means:	Pleasure ✓	Depression	Misery	Hell
vi.	A <u>host</u> of golden daffodils.	Post	In large number ✓	Ghost	Cost
vii.	<u>Fluttering</u> and dancing in the breeze.	Dying	Rhyming	Flying ✓	Enchanting
viii.	And <u>twinkle</u> on the milky way	Shine ✓	Mine	Nostalgia	Home sickness
ix.	In such a <u>jocund</u> company	Proper	Happy ✓	Floppy	Copy
x.	In vacant or in <u>pensive</u> mood	Sad	Happy	Awkward	Thoughtful ✓

Grammar

Choose the correct option according to grammar.

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Sr.	Questions	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
i.	Present indefinite tense tells you about:	Habits ✓	Progressive action	Incomplete action	Completion of verb
ii.	I have <u>done</u> my work. Identify the tense in this sentence:	Present indefinite tense	Past indefinite tense	Present perfect tense ✓	Future perfect tense
iii.	I <u>visited</u> Karachi two year ago. The underlined word is:	Verb ✓	Adverb	Noun	Pronoun
iv.	<u>Gardening</u> is my hobby. The underlined word is:	Adjective	Preposition	Gerund ✓	Interjection
v.	<u>Swimming</u> is fun. The underlined word is:	Adverb	Gerund ✓	Preposition	Pronoun
vi.	He wants <u>to learn</u> English. The underlined is:	Infinitive ✓	Gerund	Adjective	Noun
vii.	I went to the store <u>to buy</u> milk. The underlined is:	Common noun	Proper noun	Infinitive ✓	Adjective
viii.	She stopped <u>smoking</u> . The underlined word is:	Reflexive pronoun	Adverbs	Gerund ✓	Simile
ix.	I regret <u>telling</u> her the truth. The underlined word is:	Metaphor	Simile	Gerund ✓	Infinitive
x.	The <u>running</u> water was cold. The underlined word is:	Present participle ✓	Past participle	Gerund	Interjection
xi.	The <u>broken</u> vase was expensive. The underlined word is:	Past participle ✓	Adverb	Noun	Present participle